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     UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
      SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK
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     CHEVRON CORPORATION,
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                     Plaintiff,
                                              11 Civ. 691 LAK JCF
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                 v.
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      STEVEN DONZIGER, et al.,
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                    Defendants.
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9
                                              June 28, 2018
                                              9:30 a.m.
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     Before:
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                           HON. LEWIS A. KAPLAN,
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                                              District Judge
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                                APPEARANCES
16
      GIBSON, DUNN & CRUTCHER, LLP
17
          Attorneys for plaintiff
      BY: RANDY M. MASTRO, Esq.
          HERBERT J. STERN, Esq.
18
           JOEL SILVERSTEIN, Esq.
19
           ANDREA NEUMAN, Esq.
           ANNE MARIE CHAMPION, Esq.
20
           ALEJANDRO HERRERA, Esq.
           JEFFERSON BELL, Esq.
21
22
      STEVEN ROBERT DONZIGER,
           Appearing pro se
23
24
     Also Present:
           ANDREW R. ROMERO-DELMASTRO, Supv. Counsel Chevron
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I6SJCHE1 1 (In open court) (Case called) 2 3 THE COURT: Let's proceed. Mr. Mastro, your first 4 witness. 5 MR. MASTRO: Thank your Honor. My co-counsel, Herb 6 Stern, is putting on the first witness. 7 THE COURT: Mr. Stern. MR. STERN: Yes. We call Lee Grinberg, please. 8 9 May it please your Honor, we have our exhibits, and I 10 have provided an extra 3 A to you because I'm going to be going 11 backed and forth and it will be easier for you if you have an 12 extra copy. 13 Okay. Thank you. THE COURT: 14 MR. STERN: Mr. Donziger and I have conferred, and he 15 has no objection to the admissibility of these exhibits. 16 Am I correct? 17 MR. DONZIGER: That's correct. THE COURT: So the exhibits are --18 MR. STERN: We offer them. 19 20 THE COURT: GR 1 through 7, including in some cases 21 lettered subparts. Am I right? 22 MR. STERN: Thank you.

(Plaintiffs' Exhibits GR 1 through 7 received in evidence)

THE COURT: They're received.

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- 1 LEE GRINBERG,
- 2 called as a witness by the Plaintiff,
- 3 having been duly sworn, testified as follows:
- 4 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 5 BY MR. STERN:
- 6 Q. What is your name, sir?
- 7 A. Lee Grinberg.
- 8 Q. You're going to have to use help there.
- 9 Where are you employed, Mr. Grinberg?
- 10 A. Elliott Management Corporation.
- 11 | Q. In what capacity are you employed?
- 12 A. My title is portfolio manager.
- 13 | Q. Before getting into that, I'd like to introduce you a
- 14 | little better to the court. Would you give us an idea of your
- 15 | educational background. Are you a college graduate?
- 16 | A. Yes.
- 17 | Q. Where did you go to school?
- 18 A. College, Dartmouth College.
- 19 | Q. Thereafter, did you take some professional training?
- 20 | A. Yes.
- 21 | Q. Where was that?
- 22 | A. Morgan Stanley and a company called iExchange.
- 23 | Q. Let me sharpen that a little bit. Did you go to some
- 24 schools after college?
- 25 A. Yes, University of Pennsylvania.

- 1 | Q. At Pennsylvania, University of Pennsylvania, what degrees
- 2 | did you take?
- $3 \parallel A$. An MBA and a JD.
- 4 | Q. So you are a lawyer. Is that correct?
- 5 A. Correct.
- 6 Q. Now, did there come a time when you went to work for
- 7 | Elliott Management?
- 8 | A. Yes.
- 9 \| Q. How long ago was that?
- 10 | A. 2007.
- 11 | Q. So that is about 11 years?
- 12 A. Correct.
- 13 | Q. What do you do there?
- 14 A. I am a portfolio manager. We invest capital for our
- 15 | limited partners and general partner.
- 16 Q. Now, there did come a time, did there not, when you had a
- 17 | meeting with Mr. Donziger and with Ms. Katie Sullivan. Is that
- 18 | right?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 | Q. I am going to ask you some questions about the events that
- 21 | led up to that meeting. Do you understand?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 | Q. First of all, I would like you to turn, if you will, to
- 24 what has been marked Exhibit 4 which is now in evidence.
- 25 A. I don't have any copies of any documents.

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- Q. Forgive me. I thought I had given --
- THE COURT: Maybe you handed me his copy.
- 3 MR. STERN: May I approach him, your Honor?
- 4 THE COURT: Yes.
 - (Pause)
- 6 BY MR. STERN:
 - Q. Would you kindly turn to Exhibit 4.
- 8 | A. Yes.
- 9 Q. All right. Now, you are not copied on this exhibit. Am I
- 10 | correct?
- 11 A. Correct.
- Q. And the date of that exhibit, would you kindly read it into the record.
- 14 THE COURT: Well, it is an e-mail chain.
- 15 | THE WITNESS: The e-mail chain is October 16th.
- 16 BY MR. STERN:
- 17 | Q. You'll note that according to Exhibit 4 in evidence, there
- 18 | is a discussion between Mr. Donziger, on the one hand, and
- 19 Katie Sullivan, on the other, about attempting to get a meeting
- 20 | with Elliott Management. Do you see that?
- 21 | A. Yes.
- 22 | Q. Am I correct that there is a reference to a man by the name
- 23 of Paul Singer, do you see that, by Mr. Donziger, saying we
- 24 | need to get to Paul Singer?
- 25 A. Yes.

- Q. Who heads Elliott Management?
- A. Yes, I see that.
- 3 | Q. Do you know Paul Singer?
- 4 | A. Yes,.

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- 5 | Q. Does he, in fact, head of Elliott Management?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. Do you see a reference in Ms. Sullivan's e-mail to Led
- 8 Zeppelin right on the top of the page?
- 9 A. I was just looking through all of the e-mails.
- 10 Q. Take your time. I don't mean to rush you.
- 11 A. In the latest e-mail, 602, there is a reference to Led
- 12 Zeppelin.
- 13 Q. Is Paul Singer, in fact, a fan of Led Zeppelin?
- 14 A. I believe so.
- 15 | Q. Do you know that of your own knowledge, right?
- 16 A. Yeah, I believe so, yes.
- 17 | Q. Now, you note in there that there is a reference to the
- 18 | suggestion that in the approach to Elliott Management, it might
- 19 be attractive for them to make an investment, and at the same
- 20 | time, short the Chevron stock. Do you see that?
- 21 | A. Yes.
- 22 | Q. We'll come back to that when we turn to November the 6th,
- 23 | but I'd like now to direct your attention to Exhibit 6 in
- 24 | evidence. That is an e-mail three days later, am I correct,
- 25 October 19th?

- 1 | THE COURT: It doesn't appear to be.
- THE WITNESS: Yeah, there is no --
- 3 BY MR. STERN:
- 4 | Q. Thursday, October 19th, 2017?
- 5 MR. STERN: Do I have the wrong exhibit number?
- 6 | Pardon me. I have my reading glasses on and I didn't read
- 7 | right. Exhibit 5, your Honor, you're quite correct.
- 8 THE WITNESS: I see that exhibit now.
- 9 BY MR. STERN:
- 10 Q. And again, which we'll come to, there is a reference again
- 11 | to the shorting of Chevron stock. Do you see that?
- 12 | A. Yes.
- 13 Q. And finally, there is a reference to the NDA. Indeed, it
- 14 | is in the heading, "Here's the NDA." Am I correct?
- 15 A. Yes, that is the title of the e-mail or subject of the
- 16 \parallel e-mail.
- 17 | O. All right. There did come a time when you were, in fact,
- 18 presented by Ms. Sullivan with an NDA. Am I right?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. So, now let us go back to the earlier exhibits.
- 21 There came a time, did there not, when a meeting was,
- 22 | in fact, arranged between representatives of Elliott and Ms.
- 23 Katie Sullivan and Mr. Donziger. Am I right?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 | Q. Will you tell the court how that meeting came about.

- A. Katie Sullivan reached out to Jesse Cohen at Elliott, who
 then reached out to me. Katie introduced the idea of a meeting
 with her to discuss, I don't remember the exact term, but it is
 the judgment that had been obtained in Ecuadorian courts
- 5 related to the Chevron dispute.
 - Q. Did they use an intermediary to arrange for the meeting?
- 7 A. She used I believe a relationship that she had with
- Jonathan Bush, who was then CEO of Athena Health, who knew Jesse.
- Q. Since you mentioned Mr. Jesse Cohen, would you enlighten us, tell us who he is in terms of Elliott Management.
- 12 A. I believe his title is senior portfolio manager.
- 13 Q. Was it he who selected you to attend the meeting?
- 14 A. Yes.

- 15 \parallel Q. Do you know why he selected you to attend the meeting?
- 16 A. I believe because I had been involved in disputes that he
- 17 | thought -- not disputes, but investments that had some touch
- points with what Katie was suggesting the discussion would be
- 19 about.
- 20 | O. What sort of investments were those?
- A. We had an investment in Argentine bonds that involved a long and complicated workout.
- Q. Now, did you understand even before the actual meeting what the purpose of the meeting was?
- 25 A. Generally speaking, yes.

- 1 | Q. What was your general understanding at that time?
- 2 A. It is that in some fashion the plaintiffs would be seeking
- 3 some assistance in collection.
- 4 | Q. By the "plaintiffs," I gather, you're referring to the
- 5 plaintiffs in the case in Ecuador, correct?
- 6 A. Correct.
- 7 Q. And that they had a judgment in Ecuador that they sought to
- 8 | collect on?
- 9 A. Correct.
- 10 | Q. Did you understand that they would be seeking financial
- 11 | investment from your firm?
- 12 A. I assumed that they would want some form of assistance and
- 13 | that might come in the form of capital.
- 14 | Q. Let me assist you.
- 15 Did there come a time, and take a look at exhibit -- I
- 16 | will get it right this time -- Exhibit 2 --
- 17 | A. Okay.
- 18 Q. -- which is in evidence. Did you receive that from Katie
- 19 | Sullivan?
- 20 | A. Yes.
- 21 | Q. With that, was there an attachment? Let me help you. In
- 22 particular, an NDA?
- 23 | A. There may have been. I don't see a reference to it in the
- 24 | email.
- 25 | Q. If you turn the page, it is still part of the same exhibit.

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- Do you have the NDA? No?
- A. No. This is an email chain from November 3rd, and I don't recall there being an NDA sent to us.
 - THE COURT: Are you looking at Exhibit 2?
- 5 MR. STERN: I don't think you are.
 - THE WITNESS: Sorry.
- 7 MR. STERN: I did the same thing.
- 8 THE WITNESS: I am sorry. I apologize. I was looking 9 at Exhibit 1.
- 10 MR. STERN: I understand. Thank you, your Honor.
- 11 BY MR. STERN:
- 12 | Q. Let's go back to the email. Do you see --
- 13 A. Yes, I see that now, yes.
- 14 | Q. She tells you that you're going get the NDA along with this
- 15 | email and she wants to sign it so Mr. Donziger can speak
- 16 | freely, right? Those are the very words she uses, right?
- 17 | A. Yes.
- 18 Q. There is an NDA attached, is there not?
- 19 A. Correct.
- 20 | Q. The NDA tells you what the purpose of the meeting is,
- 21 | correct? Look at the whereas clause.
- 22 A. Correct.
- 23 | Q. "Whereas, the above-named parties wish to engage in
- 24 discussions concerning a possible financing of a judgment
- 25 | collection." Am I correct?

A. Correct.

- 2 | Q. So did you know going into the meeting what the subject was
- 3 and what they were looking for from Elliott not in detail, but
- 4 | in general, I mean?
- 5 A. No. I hadn't read the NDA before the meeting because we
- 6 were not going to sign an NDA so close in advance to a meeting.
- 7 We have internal procedures. We have to run these
- 8 | things by counsel, internal counsel and so forth, so it was
- 9 going to be a non-starter for us to be able to sign something
- 10 | like that. I actually hadn't read any part of this
- 11 nondisclosure agreement prior to the meeting later that day.
- 12 | Q. I think you've already testified you understood they were
- 13 going to be looking for a capital investment. Is that correct?
- 14 A. That was one of the possibilities, yes, that they would be
- 15 seeking.
- 16 Q. Okay. Now, in fact, did such a meeting take place?
- 17 | A. Yes.
- 18 | Q. When did it take place?
- 19 A. On November 6th.
- 20 Q. Who was present at the meeting?
- 21 A. Myself, Jesse Cohen, Mr. Donziger and Katie Sullivan.
- 22 | Q. Do you see Mr. Donziger in the court?
- 23 | A. Yes.
- 24 | Q. There is no question about that, right?
- 25 A. Correct.

- 1 Q. All right. Now, during the meeting did you take notes?
- 2 | A. Yes.
- 3 | Q. If you recall, did you see Katie Sullivan taking notes?
- 4 | A. Yes.
- 5 | Q. So you took notes and Katie Sullivan took notes, and I'm
- 6 going to be asking you some questions about what occurred at
- 7 | the meeting. Your notes have been marked, if I get this right,
- 8 Exhibit 3, and Katie Sullivan's notes have been marked Exhibit
- 9 | 3 A.
- 10 MR. STERN: Your Honor, for your convenience, I have
- 11 | kind of given you an extra copy of Katie Sullivan's notes so as
- 12 | we go back-and-forth, you won't have to flip as we will.
- 13 THE COURT: Thank you.
- 14 BY MR. STERN:
- 15 | Q. Now, I see in your notes pretty close to the beginning --
- 16 | first of all, you have designated it as the Donziger
- 17 | conversation. Am I correct?
- 18 | A. Correct.
- 19 Q. That is what it was, right?
- 20 A. (No response)
- 21 | Q. Now, there is a reference to 33 million third party funders
- 22 | individuals. Do you see that?
- 23 | A. Yes.
- 24 | Q. What is that in reference to?
- 25 A. Capital that has been raised by third parties to facilitate

- 1 | enforcement of the judgment.
- 2 | Q. Who told you that?
- 3 A. Mr. Donziger.
- 4 | Q. Now, you'll note further down on the page -- indeed, at the
- 5 | very end of the page -- there is a further reference to that
- 6 subject. Am I correct?
- 7 A. Correct.
- 8 | Q. Now, the fact that there is that separation would indicate,
- 9 | would it not, that that subject was reverted to later in the
- 10 conversation in the initial presentation. Am you I right?
- 11 A. Correct.
- 12 | Q. These are your notes, right?
- 13 A. Correct.
- 14 Q. Well, we'll come to that.
- Now, during the course of the meeting, was there any
- 16 discussion about the fact that it might be difficult to enforce
- 17 or collect on the judgment because of outstanding court
- 18 process?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 | Q. Now, to the extent it may be helpful to you, I would like
- 21 | you to direct your attention to Exhibit 3 A in evidence, which
- 22 | is Ms. Sullivan's notes, and to two specific entries. On the
- 23 | first page is a notation, "injunction in the U.S." Do you see
- 24 | that?
- 25 A. Yes.

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- Q. And then on the second page, and I don't know how this is set up, it may be front and back, there is a notation Rule 65.

 Would you read that notation.
- A. "Rule 65 participating, violation in some court order."
 - Q. Now, during the course of that meeting, did you come to understand that there had been some difficulty in connection with the collection of the judgment in respect to its legality in terms of United States law?
- A. Correct.
 - THE COURT: What was said on that subject?
- 11 THE WITNESS: Just --
- 12 | THE COURT: And by whom?
 - THE WITNESS: -- there would be an inability to collect on any Chevron assets in the United States.
- 15 BY MR. STERN:

evidence.

- Q. Now, in that regard I would like to revert back to Exhibit 3, which are your notes, and in particular, although it is cut off, but I think still legible, in the lower-left-hand corner, do you see the entry there, and I wonder if you would be good enough, since it is your handwriting, to read it into the record, although it is already in the record because it is in
- 23 A. It says, "Can money come into U.S."
- Q. Is there a relationship between what you just testified to about the difficulty or the legality of the enforcement and

- 1 | your entry there about the money coming into the United States?
- 2 A. I don't recall exactly what relation that had to the
- 3 discussion.
- 4 | Q. Let's put it this way. You're quite familiar with the
- 5 exchange of money between countries and entities in different
- 6 | countries. Is that correct?
- 7 A. Not terribly familiar, but --
- 8 Q. You have enforced judgments in various places in the world,
- 9 | have you not?
- 10 A. We tried, yes.
- 11 | Q. Sometimes with success, true?
- 12 A. (No response)
- 13 | Q. In other words, do you know of any difficulty other than
- 14 | the fact that there is a Rule 65 injunction in terms of money
- 15 coming into the country?
- 16 A. Money can get tied up in foreign jurisdictions for all
- 17 | kinds of reasons. I don't know that an injunction may be one
- 18 reason, but there is often --
- 19 | Q. There is no question in your mind that the subject of the
- 20 | injunction, Rule 65 and legal difficulties attendant thereto,
- 21 | was part of the conversation. Am I correct?
- 22 | A. There was no -- I don't recall a discussion specifically
- 23 | about the injunction. There was discussion about an inability
- 24 | to use the Ecuadorian judgment to be I guess domesticated in
- 25 some form or some way in enforcing in the United States, but I

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don't recall the term, "injunction" coming up.
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Q. Well, that term is now in evidence. Her notes are in evidence. You don't say that it didn't come up, do you?

MR. DONZIGER: Objection. Your Honor --

THE COURT: Overruled.

MR. DONZIGER: Can I state the basis?

THE COURT: State the basis.

MR. DONZIGER: I think Judge Stern is asking the witness to interpret notes made by somebody else, and I think it might be the better way to do it would be maybe ask directly the witness what he remembers about the meeting since it is complicated, looking at Katie Sullivan's notes and asking him to interpret it.

THE COURT: You can do it both ways. Answer the question. Mr. Stern, maybe you should ask him what was said.

THE WITNESS: Would you mind repeating.

BY MR. STERN:

- Q. I think my question was are you in a position to deny that there was a discussion of an injunction?
- A. I don't recall the word, "injunction" coming up in the context of the discussion, but it was clear that there was an inability to collect against Chevron assets locally,
- 23 domestically in the U.S. That was clear from the discussion.
 - Q. All right. Now, did there come a time during the discussion that there was the subject of risk and reward came

1 | up?

- A. I don't remember using those terms specifically.
- 3 THE COURT: Do you remember anyone else using either
- 4 of those terms?
- 5 THE WITNESS: I don't.
- 6 BY MR. STERN:
- 7 Q. Well, let's turn for a moment to Exhibit 3 A do you see the
- 8 | entry GC at Chevron owns the entire strategy? Do you see that?
- 9 | A. Yes.
- 10 | Q. Let us now for the moment turn to your notes, which are
- 11 | Exhibit 3. Do you see the entry which reads, as best I can
- 12 | read it, "turnover in leadership. John Watson start 2010."
- Do you see that?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 | Q. Do you know who John Watson is or was?
- 16 A. I believe he was the CEO, senior management, CEO of --
- 17 | Q. Of who?
- 18 A. I am sorry. Of Chevron.
- 19 | Q. Yes. Would you favor us by reading the next entry
- 20 underneath.
- 21 A. It says, "Leaving February 1st of 2018," and then a
- 22 | separate bullet point that says, "mismanaged this case."
- Q. Was that related to the entry on Ms. Sullivan's notes, "GC
- 24 at Chevron owns the entire strategy, " and so forth.
- Do you see that? Do any of those entries stimulate a

recollection on your part about what was being said between you and Mr. Donziger and Ms. Sullivan on that subject?

- A. I do not recall the relationship between Watson leaving and the GC at Chevron, but I just remember the general context of the discussion being about there being a potential incentive of some way, in some way for Chevron to get past this and to settle the dispute.
- Q. Basically if I understand what you're saying, do you understand that there was a change in management and that now the general counsel owned the ability to settle the case?

 A. Yeah. I don't recall it being necessarily now exclusively in the hands of the general counsel, but I do remember the, like I said, the context being that the CEO who had been in place until -- was still in place at that point, but was leaving, you know, the perception Mr. Donziger was given people believed he mismanaged this case and there would be an incentive for the company to settle.

I don't recall that the GC being the one who now owns this, and if a CEO at one point owned it, I assume the next CEO would guote-unquote own it as well.

Q. I am confining my questions to what was said. The topics I am referring to are the topics that are in your notes and her notes. I will ask you directly.

Did you come to understand that there was a window of opportunity arising because of the change of management which

might make it easier to settle the case?

A. I didn't necessarily see it as a window of opportunity. It was just expressed to me that because former management, because management was turning over, that there may be an incentive for the company to settle. That was just kind of expressed to me. It wasn't my impression. I don't know little, if anything, about Chevron's leadership.

THE COURT: Mr. Grinberg, maybe we can move this along. You understood going in that the purpose of the meeting was because Mr. Donziger and Ms. Sullivan wanted Elliott to put money into or otherwise assist them in their efforts. Is that true?

THE WITNESS: Correct.

THE COURT: Now, did Mr. Donziger explain to you at that meeting why he thought it was to the advantage of Elliott to do so?

THE WITNESS: Because there would ultimately be recoveries based on enforcing the Ecuadorian judgment that would yield effectively profits on whatever assistance was provided.

THE COURT: Did he say anything to you about why he thought that might be so?

THE WITNESS: Well, because there is pending litigation in jurisdictions outside the U.S. and there may be an incentive because of this leadership change for the company

1 \parallel to settle.

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THE COURT: What did he say about those litigations, if anything?

THE WITNESS: Just mentioned there was litigation in Canada.

THE COURT: Was anything said by Mr. Donziger to you on what might be in this for Elliott if you invested or otherwise assisted?

THE WITNESS: It would be some financial return based on the proceeds of whatever recoveries they could get by enforcing the judgment against Chevron.

THE COURT: Go ahead, Mr. Stern.

- BY MR. STERN:
- Q. As a matter of fact, there was a discussion of the amount of the judgment; am I correct? Take a look at your notes,
- 16 Exhibit 3.
- 17 | A. Yes.
- 18 | Q. What did he tell you the amount of the judgment was?
- 19 A. It was about nine and a half billion.
- Q. In subsequent communications, which I may come to or not
- 21 that is in evidence, Katie Sullivan referred, did she not, to
- 22 an interest factor in that, too, didn't she?
- 23 A. I don't recall her referring to an interest factor, but I
- 24 assumed there is some.
 - Q. Okay. Now, in regard to the request for money from

- Elliott, was a presentation made to you about the present ownership interest in the judgment?
- A. Yes.

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Q. So there are two entries, one on your notes and one --

THE COURT: Excuse me, Mr. Stern. What was said on that subject and by whom?

THE WITNESS: What was said was there was just a kind of a brief summary of the amount of points, as it were, in terms of who or what portion of recoveries different parties would receive to the extent there was successful enforcement proceedings.

For instance, in my notes it says Mr. Donziger personally had 6.3 percent out of 100 percent and that there had already been allocated 15 to 20 percent amongst 15 people.

BY MR. STERN:

- Q. Just for the record, unless you don't want me to do it, do you notice on Page 2 of Ms. Sullivan's notes the same notations appear. Am I correct?
- 19 A. Yes, correct.
- 20 Q. All right. Now, let me put it to you this way.

Did you understand that Mr. Donziger was attempting to monetize the judgment by obtaining money from Elliott?

MR. DONZIGER: Objection; calls for a legal conclusion.

THE COURT: Overruled.

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"monetize the judgment," to me that means that he would use those proceeds and actually give them to judgment-holders, but my understanding would be that if there were any proceeds, it would be used in an enforcement, not to monetize or to pay existing plaintiffs.

BY MR. STERN:

Q. Let me be very clear about the word monetize.

Do you understand he was asking you to purchase part of the judgment?

- A. Correct.
- 12 | Q. I am correct, am I not?
- 13 A. Correct.
 - Q. What he was going to do with the money is not what I am asking you. What I am asking you is, he is selling a part, an interest in the judgment to you, correct, or trying to?
 - A. Trying to, correct.
- Q. Ultimately you and the management of Elliott concluded that you were not interested. Am I right?
- 20 A. Correct.
- Q. I am just going to let the following exhibits speak for
 themselves because there is a little point, you advised them in
 a final email that there was no interest in pursuing the
 conversation. Am I right?
- 25 A. Correct.

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MR. STERN: I pass the witness, your Honor.

All right. Mr. Donziger. THE COURT:

3 MR. DONZIGER: Your Honor, can I have five minutes to

gather my thoughts and figure out if I am going to cross? I am

not sure I am.

THE COURT: Five minutes.

(Recess)

THE COURT: Mr. Donziger.

MR. DONZIGER: Thank you, your Honor.

CROSS-EXAMINATION

BY MR. DONZIGER: 11

12 Good morning, Mr. Grinberg.

You prepared an affidavit in this case, correct?

- 14 Correct. Α.
- 15 Q. Did you review that affidavit prior to testifying today?
- Yesterday, I believe, yes. 16 Α.
- 17 Is that affidavit, as you sit here today, accurate? Q.
- 18 Α. Definitely.
- 19 Did you write that affidavit yourself, or did someone
- 20 assist you?
- 21 I had some assistance. I don't recall -- I did have some
- 22 assistance.
- 23 O. From who?
- 24 I believe it was Judge Stern and his firm, whatever firm
- 25 they're affiliated with, after interviewing me.

Grinberg - cros

- Q. How was it that you came in contact with Judge Stern or a representative of his firm such that you prepared an affidavit?
- 3 A. I don't recall exactly. I believe somebody reached out to
- 4 somebody at our firm, asking if there was potential -- if there
- 5 had been some meeting between yourself and representatives of
- 6 | Elliott.
- 7 | Q. Do you know who that was?
- 8 A. I don't know who reached out to the firm. I don't recall.
- 9 Q. Now, it is not the normal practice of Elliott to provide
- 10 | affidavits about meetings it has with potential investment
- 11 ppportunities. Is that correct?
- 12 A. That's correct.
- Q. Can you explain why in this case Elliott or whoever made --
- 14 | well, let me withdraw that question.
- 15 Why in this case did Elliott, as an institution,
- 16 decide to provide an affidavit about a meeting?
- 17 MR. STERN: Objection, your Honor.
- 18 THE COURT: Overruled. If you know?
- 19 | THE WITNESS: The only reason I recall is that
- 20 otherwise we would be subpoenaed, so offering a declaration was
- 21 | basically the alternative.
- 22 BY MR. DONZIGER:
- 23 | Q. Was that communicated to you by someone within Elliott or
- 24 | someone outside of Elliott?
- 25 A. I don't recall.

Grinberg - cros

- Q. Do you know how Judge Stern or someone in his law firm came to contact Elliott about getting an affidavit?
- $3 \parallel A$. I do not.
- Q. When you prepared the affidavit, was there first a draft or multiple drafts prior to finalizing the affidavit?
- A. There were drafts, but my recollection is maybe one or two at best, not many.
 - Q. Who prepared the drafts? Do you remember at least one draft, correct?
- 10 A. Correct.

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- 11 | Q. Who prepared that draft?
- 12 A. It was Judge Stern's firm or -- that was my understanding.
- Whoever had interviewed me based on that interview prepared
- 14 | that for my review.
- Q. Whoever that person is, they sent it to you for your review?
- 17 A. Correct.
- Q. In that first draft, was it completely accurate or did you suggest changes?
- A. I don't recall. My recollection is that it was generally accurate. There may have needed to be a couple of things changed, but that is my recollection.
 - (Continued on next page)

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Grinberg - Cross

- 1 Q. Now, just turning to the substance of the meeting that
- 2 Katie Sullivan and myself had with you and Jesse Cohen, you
- 3 don't have any recollection of me offering to sell my
- 4 particular interests as an investment opportunity for Elliott,
- 5 do you?
- 6 | A. No, you did not.
- 7 Q. Did you have any contact with any lawyers from the Gibson
- 8 | Dunn firm in the preparation of your affidavit?
- 9 | A. No.
- 10 | Q. Do you remember the exact or approximate date that Judge
- 11 Stern's law firm or the representative from the law firm
- 12 | contacted you about the possibility of signing an affidavit?
- 13 A. It was probably a couple of weeks before the affidavit was
- 14 | finalized, about that time frame.
- 15 | Q. So you sent an e-mail to Katie Sullivan, I believe, on
- 16 | January 19th indicating that Elliott would not be interested in
- 17 | the Ecuador case as an investment, correct?
- 18 A. Correct.
- 19 | Q. Were you contacted by Judge Stern's representative prior to
- 20 | sending that e-mail or after, to the best of your recollection?
- 21 | A. It was after.
- 22 | Q. And you mentioned that you had been interviewed by someone
- 23 | from Judge Stern's firm. Was it Judge Stern himself or
- 24 somebody else?
- 25 A. I believe it was Judge Stern, one of his colleagues.

Grinberg - Cross

- 1 Q. Where did that interview take place?
- 2 A. At Elliott Management.
- 3 Q. Do you remember the date of that interview?
- 4 A. I don't. It was probably within a couple of weeks of the
- 5 completion of the declaration.
- 6 Q. As a general matter, Elliott -- it's not unusual for
- 7 | Elliott to be interested in third-party litigation financing
- 8 opportunities, correct?
- 9 A. It wouldn't be, no. It would be something we would look
- 10 | into as a potential investment.
- 11 | Q. And you, Elliott, has had successful workouts, for lack of
- 12 | a better term, of prior third-party litigation finance
- 13 | investments it's engaged in, correct?
- 14 A. I'm just thinking third-party finance litigation --
- 15 | Q. Let me rephrase. It might be easier.
- 16 | Elliott has had successful results in litigation
- 17 | investments Elliott itself has made in the past, correct?
- 18 A. Yes. Well, investments we have had have sometimes involved
- 19 | litigation, in terms of enforcing whatever our claims are, so,
- 20 yes, in that context, correct.
- 21 | Q. And the idea of a third party financing a litigation as an
- 22 | investment is, at least within Elliott Capital, considered a
- 23 | legitimate investment, correct?
- 24 A. Correct.
- 25 | Q. And the reason -- well, the reason that Elliott took the

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1	meeting, if you know, with Katie Sullivan and myself was to at
2	least consider whatever pitch we were to make about the third
3	party excuse me about a litigation investment opportunity
4	in the Ecuador case, correct?
5	A. Yes. I would say that, in many respects, it was a favor
6	for the person who had contacted us through Kate, but to some
7	extent it was to hear the story, you know, without much
8	additional context.
9	THE COURT: We're wandering off the subject of this
10	hearing, Mr. Donziger. Let's get back to it.
11	MR. DONZIGER: I will let the witness go. I have no
12	further questions.
13	THE COURT: All right. I have one or two,
14	Mr. Grinberg.
15	Was there any discussion in the meeting, at all, by
16	anyone, about how an investment by Elliott, if it elected to
17	make one, would have been structured?
18	THE WITNESS: No, only to the extent that, you know,
19	there could be a percentage involved. But no structuring
20	beyond that.
21	THE COURT: A percentage of what exactly?
22	THE WITNESS: Of whatever a percentage of the
23	proceeds that would be generated by a successful enforcement
24	against Chevron.
	i

THE COURT: Or settlement.

1	THE WITNESS: Or settlement, correct.
2	THE COURT: A percentage of what proceeds
3	specifically? If that came up. The gross? The net?
4	Somewhere in between?
5	THE WITNESS: Nothing. There was no discussion beyond
6	the idea that just the concept there that there was capacity
7	under, you know, the distribution that may be available to
8	Elliott. That's it.
9	THE COURT: At that meeting, were any documents shown
10	to you by Mr. Donziger or Ms. Sullivan?
11	THE WITNESS: No. There was well, there was a
12	booklet, a marketing document, it seemed, about the case itself
13	that featured, you know, local Ecuadorians who had been dealing
14	with the fallout of whatever environmental problems had
15	surfaced.
16	THE COURT: Was it given to you?
17	THE WITNESS: Yes.
18	THE COURT: Do you have it?
19	THE WITNESS: I do not. I believe we handed it over
20	to Judge Stern.
21	THE COURT: Other than the e-mails that we've seen
22	here this morning, were there any other writings that came to
23	you from Mr. Donziger or Ms. Sullivan or any associates?
24	THE WITNESS: No.
25	THE COURT: Do counsel on either side wish to ask any

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      I6SACHE2ps
                               Grinberg - Redirect
      questions in light of my examination?
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 2
               Judge Stern?
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               JUDGE STERN: Just one.
 4
      REDIRECT EXAMINATION
     BY JUDGE STERN:
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          In the subsequent e-mail, which is in evidence,
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     Mr. Donziger offered to send you a brochure which he -- and I'm
      just paraphrasing -- characterized as a pamphlet or brochure
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      that he had prepared for investors. Do you recall that?
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     A. I don't recall. I'd have to look back at the exhibits
      if --
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               JUDGE STERN: Yes. It's in evidence.
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               THE COURT: Judge Stern, if it's in the exhibit, it's
14
      in the exhibit.
15
               JUDGE STERN: I agree, your Honor. I just thought you
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      were interested, so I --
17
      Q. And in fact you declined to receive it because you said you
18
      were not interested; am I correct? Do you remember that?
               I think the Judge would like us to move on.
19
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               JUDGE STERN: I'll withdraw the question. It's in
21
      evidence. You're right, your Honor. Thank you.
22
               THE COURT: Thank you.
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23 Mr. Donziger, anything further? 24 MR. DONZIGER: No. I'm done. 25

THE COURT: All right. Mr. Grinberg, you're excused.

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Donziger - Direct
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1	(Witness excused)
2	THE COURT: Next witness.
3	MR. MASTRO: Your Honor, plaintiff calls Mr. Donziger.
4	STEVEN DONZIGER,
5	the defendant herein,
6	having been duly sworn, testified as follows:
7	THE COURT: Mr. Donziger, since you're representing
8	yourself, let's set this ground rule. If you have an objection
9	to a question, you will say the word "objection" and nothing
10	more. If I see any need to have an elaboration, I'll ask you
11	for it. OK?
12	THE WITNESS: OK.
13	THE COURT: Sir?
14	THE WITNESS: Yes.
15	THE COURT: All right. Go ahead, Mr. Mastro.
16	MR. MASTRO: Thank you, your Honor.
17	Before we start, I just wanted to hand up to the
18	witness and to the Court a binder of the exhibits we may offer
19	during the examination, as well as a copy of Mr. Donziger's
20	deposition of this past Monday and a copy of the transcript of
21	the contempt hearing on May 8, 2018. I'm also going to leave
22	in front of Mr. Donziger the Grinberg exhibits.
23	THE WITNESS: Your Honor, I'm sorry to interrupt. I
24	have kind of a logistical question, could I ask you.
25	THE COURT: Go ahead.

Donziger - Direct

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THE WITNESS: So after Mr. Mastro finishes with his
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      examination, and I want to -- I get to do what would be --
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               THE COURT: Redirect.
 4
               THE WITNESS: -- a redirect, what is the way I would
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     do that?
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               THE COURT: O and A?
 7
               THE WITNESS: Like I would ask the Q --
               THE COURT: You would ask the Q. That gives him an
 8
9
      opportunity to object if he is so minded. If there's no
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      objection or I overrule it, he'll answer your question.
11
               THE WITNESS: One other quick question. Do you mind
12
      if I keep a legal pad here with notes, because I need to -- as
13
      like the lawyer with a witness.
14
               THE COURT: Sure.
15
               THE WITNESS: I'm just going to go get it.
16
               THE COURT: OK.
17
               OK, Mr. Mastro, you may proceed.
18
               MR. MASTRO: Thank you, your Honor.
      DIRECT EXAMINATION
19
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     BY MR. MASTRO:
21
      Q. Mr. Donziger, you just heard Mr. Greenberg's testimony --
22
               THE COURT: Isn't the gentleman's name Grinberg, or
23
      did I get it wrong?
               MR. MASTRO: "Grin." Thank you.
24
25
         Mr. Donziger, you just heard Mr. Grinberg's testimony of
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Donziger - Direct

- what he recalls and understood happened at the November 6, 2017
 meeting that you and Ms. Sullivan had with him and one of his
 colleagues.
 - A. Yes.

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- Q. So is there anything about Mr. Grinberg's testimony about what he recalled and understood happened at that meeting with which you disagree? Yes or no.
- 8 | A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Sir, was Mr. Grinberg's testimony accurate as to what he said you described as the opportunity for Elliott at that meeting?
 - A. I -- my testimony is that what he put in his affidavit and what he testified today with regard to those events was accurate, although not complete.
 - Q. Now, Mr. Donziger, I'd like to ask you a few follow-up questions. Am I correct that since March 2014, you have raised money to support the enforcement efforts of the Ecuadorian judgment by selling interests in the judgment?
 - A. I have helped my clients in Ecuador sell interests in the judgment to raise funds to pay litigation expenses since that day, yes.
 - Q. Thank you, sir. Am I also correct that, out of the funds you have raised by selling interests in the judgment, you have paid yourself since March 2014, correct?
 - A. That is correct.

Donziger - Direct

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- Am I correct, sir, that you have sold interests in the judgment, since March 2014, to multiple investors?
- 3 MR. DONZIGER: Objection.
 - Yes or no. Q.
- 5 THE COURT: Yes or no.
- Well, there's a presumption in the question that's not 6 7 accurate. Can I explain?
 - O. No. I'll rephrase the question, sir.

In selling interests in the judgment, am I correct that you have sold interests in the judgment to multiple investors since March 2014?

- A. First of all, I am not selling interests in the judgment.
- 13 I am arranging for my clients to sell their interests in the
- 14 judgment. But the rest of your question, have there been
- 15 multiple investors, the answer is yes.
- Q. So the record is clear, you have sold on behalf of your 16
- 17 clients interests in the Ecuadorian judgment to multiple
- investors since March 2014, correct? 18
- 19 MR. DONZIGER: Objection.
- 20 THE COURT: I think that's been asked and answered.
- 21 Q. How many investors have you arranged to sell an interest in
- 22 the judgment on behalf of your client or clients since March
- 2014? 23
- 24 To the best of my recollection, approximately six.
- 25 Am I correct, sir, that you have raised millions of dollars

in support of efforts to enforce the Ecuadorian judgment through this sales process since March 2014?

THE COURT: This is repetitious and it's beyond the scope of this hearing, which has to do with the Elliott solicitation.

MR. MASTRO: I understand, your Honor.

- Q. Am I correct that you told Mr. Grinberg at the Elliott meeting that you had raised, over the course of the Ecuadorian litigation, \$33 million?
- A. I told Mr. Grinberg that the client base in Ecuador had raised that amount of money over the entire course of the litigation since 1993. I later testified in my deposition that I think that was inaccurate.
- Q. You thought that was too high?
 - A. I think it's too high, but I, as I sit here today, there's obviously been millions of dollars raised. I don't know the exact number. It also depends on how you count it and you count Joe Cohen's contribution and that kind of thing. But there had been, you know, there's been, you know, what some would consider to be, you know, significant resources raised to sustain a litigation over the course of the almost 25 years of its existence.
 - Q. Sir, at the meeting you had with Mr. Grinberg and his colleague at Elliott, on November the 6th, 2017, did you discuss with him how you structured deals with investors?

- 1 A. I did in a very general sense.
- 2 | Q. Did you tell him that in exchange for litigation funding,
- 3 | that Elliott could obtain an interest in whatever judgment
- 4 proceeds were ultimately generated through enforcement or
- 5 | settlement?
- 6 | A. Yes.
- 7 | Q. Did you discuss with Mr. Grinberg and his colleague at that
- 8 meeting any particular percentage interests that they could
- 9 | acquire?
- 10 A. I don't believe I did.
- 11 | Q. Did you discuss with Mr. Grinberg and his colleague at this
- 12 | meeting the identities of any other investors in the judgment?
- 13 A. I don't remember one way or another.
- 14 | Q. You consider Mr. Grinberg to be a sophisticated party,
- 15 | correct?
- 16 A. I'm sorry, excuse me, what?
- 17 | Q. Sophisticated person. Correct?
- 18 A. As regards what?
- 19 Q. As regards investments like this.
- 20 | A. Yes.
- 21 | Q. And you recall him asking you about the investment
- 22 | structure, correct?
- 23 | THE COURT: Would you stay closer to the microphone,
- 24 Mr. Mastro.
- MR. MASTRO: Certainly, your Honor.

Donziger - Direct

- A. The meeting was many months ago, so I have a vague recollection only, but I do remember talking in very general terms about how the Ecuadorian client base structures its investment contracts with those who fund.
- Q. Can you -- strike that.

Mr. Donziger, when you say that you discussed in general terms the structure of an investment, tell us in general terms what it was that you said.

- A. When I say "in general terms," it's simply if an entity puts in X amount of money, we would negotiate some percentage of the interest in any collection that they would get if there were to be a collection. So -- I don't know if that answers your question.
- Q. Yes, it does. So let me ask you a couple of follow-up questions in that regard. Am I correct that you told
 Mr. Grinberg and his colleague that you had already arranged sales of -- strike that.

Am I correct that you told Mr. Grinberg and his colleague at that November 6, 2017 meeting that you had a 6.3 percent interest in the judgment?

- A. That came up. I don't remember how. But I told him what my percentage interest was, subject, obviously, to the RICO judgment, such as I can't collect. But that's the percentage I have, or had, I guess.
- Q. And you don't recall whether you volunteered that

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- 1 information or whether he asked you. Is that your testimony?
- 2 A. I don't remember.
 - Q. Am I correct that you told him that, at this meeting -- strike that.

Am I correct that you told Mr. Grinberg at this meeting that 15 to 20 percent of the interest in the judgment had already been given to investors or other professionals in connection with the judgment proceeds?

- A. So my answer to that question is, I don't have a specific recollection of saying that in the meeting, but having seen the notes presented to me and understanding how I usually talk about this to potential funders, I that would be something consistent with what I would tell a potential funder.
- Q. And did you tell Mr. Grinberg and his colleague that there were 15 such -- strike that.

Did you tell Mr. Grinberg and his colleague at this meeting on November 6, 2017 that there were approximately 15 such investors or professionals who had interest in the judgment allocated to them?

- A. I believe I did, although I don't have any specific recollection. That's roughly the case.
- Q. Did you tell him the identities of any of those 15, besides yourself?
- A. I, I, I don't remember. I don't believe I did, but I might have. I don't remember.

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Donziger - Direct

- Q. Did you tell him that Mr. Rizack received interest in the Ecuadorian judgment from you after the RICO judgment in March 2014?
 - MR. DONZIGER: Objection.
- 5 | THE COURT: Ground?
- 6 MR. DONZIGER: It assumes a fact not in existence.
 - I can -- I could answer the question. I think I know what he's trying to ask. I can answer it.
 - THE COURT: Go ahead.
 - MR. DONZIGER: OK.
 - A. So the answer to your question about Mr. Rizack is, he received an interest in the judgment not from me but from the Ecuadorian client. That is the FDA people who signed these investment contracts. And that happened after the RICO
- Q. And so was it you who arranged, on behalf of the client, to give Mr. Rizack an interest in the judgment after the RICO
- 18 judgment in March 2017?
- 19 | A. Well, I --

judgment.

- 20 | O. March 2014.
- 21 A. I generally help the clients hook up with service providers
- 22 | they need or I believe they did. No agreement is signed
- 23 without their signature and their approval. But I did
- 24 | facilitate that.
- 25 | Q. And, sir, Mr. Rizack is not an accountant, correct?

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- 1 A. That's correct.
- Q. So he isn't actually able to do an accounting of the finances relating to the Ecuadorian --
- 4 A. That's not what he was brought in to do.
- Q. Am I correct that he does personal work for you, including paying your bills?
- 7 A. Can you -- no, not at the moment.
 - Q. Am I correct that during the period 2014, 2015, 2016,
- 9 Mr. Rizack was paying your bills, keeping track of your bills
 10 and then writing the checks to pay them?
- MR. DONZIGER: Objection, your Honor.
- I could talk about it, but I think it is a bit far
 afield from --
 - THE COURT: Well, it is far afield. And I think we had testimony about this at trial in 2014.
 - MR. MASTRO: I understand, your Honor. I'm just pointing out that Mr. Rizack got an interest in the judgment after the RICO judgment was entered, and at the time was doing only personal work for Mr. Donziger.
 - MR. DONZIGER: That's -- whoa. That's --
- 21 MR. MASTRO: I'll go on.
- MR. DONZIGER: That's not true.
- 23 BY MR. MASTRO:
- Q. Now, let me ask you about the Elliott meeting and some aspects of how that came about. Am I correct that it was

- 1 | Ms. Sullivan who introduced you -- strike that.
- 2 Am I correct that it was Ms. Sullivan who arranged for 3 you to meet with Elliott?
 - A. Yes.

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- 5 Q. But you had already made a contact with Elliott years 6 earlier, correct?
 - A. I believe -- well, I believe some were working with me and made a contact with Elliott years earlier, although I had forgotten about that until the question was brought up in my deposition this week.
 - Q. When the subject first came up of you meeting with Elliott, was it Ms. Sullivan who suggested that Elliott might be a good party to pursue for an investment in the Ecuadorian litigation?
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. And am I correct that it was Ms. Sullivan who wrote to you on October 16, 2017 that you want someone like Elliott,
- "someone courageous, who will understand what and why and know this investment is a hatch"?
 - THE COURT: Mr. Mastro, I've read like seven exhibits and I've read every one of them. So I don't know what purpose is served by this.
 - Q. Am I correct that Ms. Sullivan said to you at the time,
 October 16 of 2017, that Elliott could short Chevron stock in
 making this investment?
- 25 A. She did say that in an e-mail to me.

- Q. And that Elliott could invest a ton of money in the case, correct?
 - A. I don't -- if you want to refer me to an exhibit that you're citing from, please do and I'll answer your question.
 - Q. Did you have in mind, in approaching Elliott, a particular level of investment that you would seek?
- 7 A. Not a particular number, no.
- Q. Mr. Donziger, I'd like to refer you to what in the binder
 is PX 9004 but in the Grinberg exhibits already in evidence is
 an exhibit Grinberg 4. Do you see that, sir?
- 11 | A. Yes.

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- Q. When Ms. Sullivan suggested Elliott as a potential investor, you responded to her, "Great," in this October 16, 2017 e-mail exchange, correct?
- MR. DONZIGER: Objection. These are all the e-mails.
- 16 THE COURT: Yes, I gather it is.
- 17 MR. MASTRO: I'm sorry?
- THE COURT: I gather it's all in the e-mails that you put into evidence.
- 20 MR. MASTRO: It is. I was going to ask him a question about it, your Honor.
- 22 THE COURT: All right. So let's ask the question.
- 23 BY MR. MASTRO:
- 24 | Q. Please tell the Court what you meant when you responded to
- 25 Ms. Sullivan by "Great," in terms of approaching Elliott?

- A. Just that it would be opportunity to meet with a fund that had capital and apparently had, you know, experience in dealing with litigation financing.
 - Q. Did you have any discussions with Ms. Sullivan about raising with Elliott that they could short the Chevron stock and win both ways?
 - A. No.

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- Q. Referring you to Exhibit No. 5 --
- THE WITNESS: Hold on one second. Could I just elaborate on my prior answer?
- 11 | THE COURT: That's for redirect.
- 12 THE WITNESS: OK.
- 13 BY MR. MASTRO:

Singer?

- Q. Referring you to Grinberg Exhibit No. 5, Mr. Donziger, an
 e-mail dated October 19, 2017 from Katie Sullivan to you, sir,
 do you know whether Katie Sullivan made contact with Paul
 - A. What I know based on what I remember Katie telling me is that she reached out to Paul Singer directly, I think through maybe the assistant or secretary. I don't remember her telling me she had any contact directly with Paul.
- Q. Am I correct, Mr. Donziger, that the meeting you eventually had on November 6, 2017 was with Jesse Cohen and Mr. Grinberg?

 Correct?
- 25 A. That's correct. Mr. Cohen was in the meeting for a

- relatively brief period of time, and Mr. Grinberg -- am I getting the name correct? I still --
- 3 Q. Yes.

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- 4 A. Grinberg, was in the meeting for the entire time.
- 5 Q. And the meeting lasted 60 to 90 minutes, correct?
- 6 A. That's my recollection.
 - Q. From your side, Ms. Sullivan and you, who did most of the talking during the meeting?
 - M A. I did.
- Q. And you were concerned at the meeting that Elliott might be put off by the RICO judgment, correct?
- 12 MR. DONZIGER: Objection, form.
- 13 MR. MASTRO: I'll rephrase it.

notes during this meeting as well, correct?

- Q. Let's go to Exhibit No. 3 under Grinberg, the first document being Mr. Grinberg's handwritten notes. Now, you took
- 17 A. I'm not, I'm not sure as I sit here today. I mean, I, I, I
 18 generally take -- I have -- keep like a pad out. When I'm
- 19 talking a lot, I generally don't really take very many notes.
- I might have jotted down something or I might not have. I
- 21 don't remember.
- Q. But you didn't produce any notes in response to Chevron's subpoena, correct?
- 24 A. I don't believe I have any notes.
- 25 Q. You couldn't find them.

- If I didn't produce any, I don't believe I have any. 1
- Referring to Mr. Grinberg's notes of the November 6, 2017 2 Q.
- 3 meeting, do you see there where Mr. Grinberg writes, "Can money
- 4 come into U.S.?" Do you see that? Towards the bottom of the
- 5 page to the left?

I6SACHE2ps

- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Did you discuss that topic with Mr. Grinberg during the
- November 6, 2017 meeting? 8
- 9 A. So to the best of my recollection I think, I think Lee
- 10 raised the question of how the RICO judgment would impact any
- collection, or I should say any return on investment, from any 11
- 12 investment. And I think we had a very brief discussion about
- 13 that.
- 14 THE COURT: What was said on that subject?
- 15 THE WITNESS: You know, I don't remember it exactly,
- because -- but I will say this as a general matter. Others 16
- 17 have asked me the same question. And I usually say I'm not
- 18 really sure, because I've never seen this kind of situation.
- 19 And the question being, what would a U.S.-based
- 20 investor -- what would happen with a U.S.-based investor upon a
- 21 collection in a foreign jurisdiction. That's your question.
- 22 And I don't know the answer to that.
- BY MR. MASTRO: 23
- 24 Donziger, turning to 3A, these are Ms. Sullivan's notes of
- 25 the November 6, 2017 meeting. Let me just back up for one

- 22 Q. You did, you already testified that --
- 23 MR. DONZIGER: Hold on.
- 24 -- you told Mr. Grinberg at this meeting --
- 25 MR. DONZIGER: Objection, your Honor.

- I6SACHE2ps Donziger - Direct -- that you had raised \$33 million. You did say that to 1 0. him at this meeting of November 6, 2017, correct? 2 3 I already testified to that, yes. 4 Is there anything on this page of notes, by Mr. Grinberg, Q. 5 of what was said at the November 6, 2017 meeting that, as you sit here today, you think is inaccurate? 6 7 MR. DONZIGER: I'm going to object. First of all --THE COURT: Answer the question. 8 9 MR. DONZIGER: I'm going to look at this guite 10 carefully. 11 THE COURT: Well then, do it. 12 Q. Let me just clarify it for you. I'm going to clarify the 13 question. 14 THE COURT: Look, do you want an answer or not? 15 MR. MASTRO: Yes, I do, your Honor. THE COURT: Well then, let's have the answer. 16 17 MR. MASTRO: Certainly, your Honor. 18 A. I think -- I can't testify that notes that someone else 19 wrote are entirely accurate without understanding what they 20
 - A. I think I can't testify that notes that someone else wrote are entirely accurate without understanding what they mean. These are snippets of this and that. I don't see anything on this page, other than the 33 million, that would be patently inaccurate. But on the other hand, I can't say what some of this stuff even means, to be able to answer the question. So that's my answer.

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- Q. Is there anything in these notes that you know wasn't said during the meeting on November 6, 2017?
 - A. Well --

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THE COURT: I think the answer to that question is inherent in the last answer.

MR. MASTRO: Fine, your Honor.

THE COURT: Would you please move on.

MR. MASTRO: Certainly, your Honor.

- Q. Let's go to 3A, please, Mr. Donziger. These are Katie Sullivan's notes of the November 6, 2017 meeting. Is there anything in Katie Sullivan's notes of the November 6, 2017 meeting that you believe doesn't accurately reflect what was discussed at the meeting?
- A. Well, I don't know what most of this stuff means or what she was thinking when she wrote some of this stuff. I mean, there's nothing that jumps out at me, looking at it all, that appears inaccurate, with the caveat again that I don't know what a lot of it means. I mean, if you want to take me through each one and tell me what you think it means, I can tell you if I think it's accurate or not. But other than that, that's my testimony.
- Q. Mr. Donziger, referring you to the reference to 400 million frozen assets in Argentina in the middle of the first page, do you see that?
- 25 A. Yes.

- Q. Is that something you recall having been said at your meeting with Elliott on November 6, 2017?
 - A. I do have a recollection of that, yes.
- 4 | Q. And what was said in that regard and by whom?
- 5 A. To my best recollection, I believe I told him that at some
- 6 point in Argentina, that counsel, Argentinian counsel for the
- 7 | Ecuadorians had succeeded in getting a court order forcing
- 8 Chevron or its Argentinian subsidiary to put a certain portion
- 9 of its revenues in escrow or an account under the court's
- 10 auspices pending resolution of the enforcement action in that
- 11 | country.

- 12 | Q. Did you say anything else on that subject?
- 13 A. I believe I did.
- 14 | Q. What else did you say?
- 15 | A. I believe I said that that money was no longer frozen or
- 16 under court order, and I believe I described what had happened
- 17 down there in terms of the meeting of Chevron's CEO with the
- 18 | Argentinian president after the lifting of that freeze order.
- 19 Q. So do you see there, farther down the page, where it says
- 20 | "1782 limitation"?
- 21 | A. Yes.
- 22 | Q. Was there any discussion at your meeting with Elliott about
- 23 | "1782 limitation"?
- 24 | A. I don't recall.
- 25 | Q. So you don't know what that refers to, "1782 limitation"?

- 1 A. No.
- 2 | Q. Let's turn the page, please. Do you see there where,
- 3 | towards the bottom of the second page, Ms. Sullivan's notes of
- 4 | the November 6, 2017 meeting say, "Rule 65, participating
- 5 | violation and some court order"?
- 6 | A. Yes.
- 7 Q. Do you recall that subject being discussed at the -- on
- 8 November 6, 2017 meeting with Elliott?
- 9 | A. No.
- 10 Q. So you don't know as you sit here today what Ms. Sullivan
- 11 was referring to when she wrote that down?
- 12 | A. No.
- 13 Q. Mr. Donziger, am I correct that when you refer to your
- 14 clients in your testimony, what you really mean is one client,
- 15 | the ADF, or the Frente. Correct?
- 16 Yes or no, sir.
- 17 | A. I can't answer that yes or no. I'll answer it this way.
- 18 | My client is the FDA, and the FDA is the beneficiary of the
- 19 | judgment and has a fiduciary duty, as I understand it, to
- 20 execute the judgment and collect funds owed to the affected
- 21 peoples by Chevron around the world. So my client is the
- 22 | entity that's the beneficiary of the judgment and executes it
- 23 and representation of all those affected.
- 24 | Q. Did you explain that to Elliott at the meeting you had with
- 25 | Elliott on November 6, 2017?

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- A. I don't recall specifically. Generally when I speak to
 potential funders, we explain that that is part of its
 structure, who would be the counterparties on any investment
 appeal.
 - Q. Generally you would have told a potential investor that the counterparty would be the ADF or the Frente.
 - A. Generally, yes.
 - Q. Am I correct that you sent Elliott a nondisclosure agreement just before the meeting that documented that the nondisclosure agreement would be with the ADF/Frente?
 - A. I don't recall. I believe Ms. Sullivan sent that, but I don't recall what the --
- 13 | Q. And she received that NDA from you?
- A. Don't recall how that NDA was put together. We have NDAs
 we use, and I, I don't remember putting it together. It's
 possible another lawyer on our team did. I don't remember.
- 17 | Q. Ms. Sullivan is not a lawyer, correct?
- 18 A. That's correct.
 - Q. And am I correct that she was retained by you mostly to help fund-raise?
- A. Fundraising was an important part of her responsibilities.

 She was also helping or intended to help us get a little better organized in terms of expenditures, budgets, that sort of thing.
- 25 Q. Did Ms. Sullivan arrange multiple meetings for you besides

- 1 | the Elliott meeting with potential fund sources?
- 2 A. Well, I don't know what you mean by "multiple." I remember
- 3 one other meeting. There might have been others.
- 4 Q. Ms. Sullivan was retained in approximately November of last
- 5 year, correct?
- 6 A. My recollection is it was more like October, but in the
- 7 | fall of last year, yes.
- 8 Q. What were the terms of her retention?
- 9 A. I don't recall exactly. Katie is a person who wanted to
- 10 get involved to help. She didn't seem particularly interested
- 11 | in financial compensation. I asked her if we could do some
- 12 sort of contract for her services, and I believe we agreed on
- 13 some sort of contract, but I don't believe she ever signed it,
- 14 or maybe it was not executed. I don't remember. I know we had
- 15 | some document, but I believe it was never signed.
- 16 | Q. And you have not produced that document in response to
- 17 | Chevron's subpoena, correct?
- 18 | A. I don't believe I have. I don't know if I actually have
- 19 | it. I haven't seen it, looking through my files.
- 20 | Q. When did Ms. Sullivan -- strike that.
- 21 Am I correct that Ms. Sullivan ceased to work with you
- 22 | in or about March of 2018?
- 23 A. Yes. Subsequent to the issuance of the subpoena, Chevron's
- 24 subpoena to her, she ceased working with us.
- 25 Q. Am I correct, sir, that -- strike that.

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- What compensation did she receive for the work that she did between October 2017 and March 2018?
- 3 A. I don't know.
- 4 Q. Did she receive compensation, sir?
- A. I am not sure. I, I, I have a recollection that she might have received some what I would consider to be pretty minimal compensation, but I'm not a hundred percent sure. I'd have to
- 8 look in the budget that she kept.
 - Q. Sir, are you the one who would have approved of her compensation?
- 11 A. Either me or the client representatives in Ecuador or me
 12 under their authority. I don't recall how it was approved or
 13 what it was exactly.
 - Q. Did Ms. Sullivan receive any interest in the Ecuadorian judgment?
 - A. I think we had discussion about arranging something along those lines, but I don't believe it ever happened prior to her deciding to leave the, the litigation.
 - THE COURT: Are we going to get back to what happened at Elliott Management?
 - MR. MASTRO: Yes, your Honor. I was just trying to set the stage for her work.
- 23 BY MR. MASTRO:
- Q. Now, Mr. Donziger, at your meeting with Elliott, did you discuss with Elliott the fact that you do not represent any of

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- 1 | the individual Lago Agrio plaintiffs any longer?
- 2 A. I don't recall. And also I don't accept that as a fact. I
 3 don't --
 - MR. DONZIGER: Objection. That's a whole 'nother area.
- Q. Sir, in your meeting with Elliott, you were not purporting to represent any of the individual Lago Agrio plaintiffs.
 - A. Not in their individual capacity, but I represent, by virtue of my representation of the FDA, represent everybody affected. The FDA represents everybody with interests in the collection of judgment.
- 12 | Q. And you do not represent UDAP any longer, correct?
- 13 A. Correct.
- Q. So is it fair to say that you have acted on behalf of the Frente in selling interests in the judgment?
- MR. DONZIGER: Objection. I can answer it, but --
- Q. Let me rephrase, because I want to make sure we understand this.
- You have not represented, to any investors, that you represent any client other than the Frente, correct?
- 21 | A. Well --
- Q. Let me give you a time frame for it, OK. Since the RICO
 iudgment --
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. -- in March 2014, you have not represented, to any

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- 1 subsequent investors, that you represent any party other than 2 the Frente, correct?
- 3 A. My view is, my client is the Frente, as I've testified.
- 4 And the Frente, by virtue of its unique role in the Ecuadorian
- 5 judgment, as the sole and exclusive beneficiary of any
- 6 collection action, acts in the interests of everybody affected,
- 7 including the individually named plaintiffs. But that's
- correct; I do not actually have contracts with the individually 8
- 9 named plaintiffs. But all of them are represented through the
- 10 role of the Frente in the Ecuadorian judgment as a beneficiary
- 11 of the judgment.
- 12 Did you explain that to Elliott at the meeting you had with
- 13 Elliott on November 6, 2017?
- 14 I don't recall that I explained that specifically. Α.
- 15 Q. Now, you made an offer to Mr. Grinberg after the meeting to
- send him an additional packet of materials. Correct? 16
- 17 Α. Yes.
- 18 And you said it's a packet of materials that you typically
- 19 give potential investors, correct?
- 20 Α. Yes.
- 21 Am I correct that you did not produce that packet of Q.
- 22 materials in response to Chevron's subpoena? The materials you
- 23 would typically give an investor.
- 24 Well, I testified about this in my deposition, and what --
- 25 the answer to that question is, we give materials to investors

Donziger - Direct

when they ask, and we generally tailor them to the needs of the investors. So, you know, if an investor is sophisticated and wants to just know this, this certain thing, we give them that. If an investor doesn't know much about the situation and just wants to learn about it, we give him a lot of other types of material.

there are certain materials like press reports, court judgments that we usually send to everybody who we're just getting going. And I wasn't sure what Mr. Grinberg would want if anything. And the fact he didn't want anything suggested to me Elliott wasn't that interested, and I didn't really think much more of it and never sent him anything.

So when I said we have a packet we typically give,

- Q. You didn't produce, in response to Chevron's subpoena, any of the documents you would typically give to investors, correct?
- A. No. The reason for that --
- 18 Q. I didn't ask you the reason, sir. I just asked you whether
 19 you --
- 20 | A. -- is because of --
- \parallel Q. And the answer is Correct?
 - A. The pending motion has now since been resolved. So I didn't revisit that issue and continue production in light of the state of play with your Honor's decision, which I just got late yesterday afternoon while preparing for this and being in

	16SACHE2ps Donziger - Direct
1	another deposition.
2	Q. Am I correct, Mr. Donziger, that, in response to Chevron's
3	subpoenas, to date, these are subpoenas covering both your
4	assets and judgment
5	THE COURT: Look, Mr. Mastro, stick to the subject of
6	this hearing.
7	MR. MASTRO: OK. Certainly, your Honor. Certainly.
8	THE COURT: We're not starting a seven-week trial
9	today.
10	MR. MASTRO: OK. Certainly, your Honor. I just, I
11	wanted the Court to be aware of the limitation
12	THE COURT: You've made me aware. The fusillade of
13	letters is beyond my secretary's ability to keep up with.
14	MR. MASTRO: Thank you, your Honor.
15	THE COURT: From both sides.
16	Q. Mr. Donziger, did you consider the opportunity to pitch
17	Elliott to be a significant meeting?
18	A. I would say I considered it to be a meeting that we were
19	happy to get that had potential significance if it were to gain
20	traction, but I didn't go in with very high expectations.
21	(Continued on next page)
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- Mr. Donziger, just to be clear, the client you were 1 representing at the Elliott meeting was the FDA, correct? 2 3 That's correct, subject to my prior testimony about the 4 Frente role, yes. Q. Again going back to the Elliott meeting, did you have any 5 discussion with Mr. Grinberg and Mr. Cohen at the November 6, 6 7 2017 meeting about how difficult it would be to enforce the Ecuadorian judgment in light of the RICO judgment? 8 9 THE WITNESS: Objection. 10 THE COURT: Overruled. 11 BY MR. MASTRO: 12 Ο. Yes or no? 13 I generally, because I don't remember specifically Α. 14 everything we talked about at the 90 minute meeting, when I talked to potential funders, I always mentioned RICO. I 15 explained Judge Kaplan's decision, I explained the view of the 16 17 Ecuadorians of that decision. Respectfully to your Honor, they disagree, as do I, with a lot of the bases of that decision. 18 I count on potential funders to do their own 19 20 independent due diligence about that decision and all the other 21 court decisions in this case both in the United States, Canada, 22 Ecuador and the international arbitration.
 - Almost all potential funders, if they express seriousness, do that due diligence and they also consult with independent counsel when doing so.

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Donziger - direct

- Q. Mr. Donziger, did you discuss with Elliott at the November
 6, 2017 meeting whether the injunction, at Paragraph 5 under
 the court's judgment, would be any impediment to collection
 efforts?
 - A. I don't recall specifically.

Again when I speak to investors, I am working and have been working I believe in good faith off of the April 25th order of Judge Kaplan that I believe allows us, plain and express language that allows the clients in Ecuador to sell interest in the judgment to pay litigation expenses.

So to me at that time, it was not a controversial issue. So it is possible I didn't bring it up. It was something that I and others who had read the April 25th order felt was permissible and proper.

- Q. So you don't recall any discussion at that meeting about the ramifications of Paragraph 5 of the RICO judgment?
- A. No.
- Q. Sir, immediately after the Elliott meeting on November 6th, 2017, did you discuss Ms. Sullivan how the meeting had gone?
- 20 A. I don't remember. I mean I could speculate.
- 21 | Q. I don't want you to speculate, sir.
- A. Well, I don't remember what we talked about after the meeting. You mean right after we walked out of the meeting?

24 THE COURT: Look, Mr. Mastro, I would really
25 appreciate it if you would stick to the limited purpose for

- 1 | which I called this hearing.
- 2 MR. MASTRO: I understand, your Honor. I am about to
- 3 come to why I asked that question.
- 4 BY MR. MASTRO:
- 5 | Q. Mr. Donziger, am I correct that shortly after the Elliott
- 6 meeting ended, Ms. Sullivan sent an email to many parties,
- 7 | including yourself, about how the meeting had gone?
- 8 A. I don't recall. If you want to show me an email?
- 9 Q. Am I correct that in response to her email message, you
- 10 responded that everyone should hold it strictly confidential
- 11 and that it would be counterproductive in terms of our
- 12 | objectives if the meeting leaked?
- 13 | THE WITNESS: I'm going to object. I would like to
- 14 look at what Mr. Mastro is referring to. I know there is
- 15 | email. I think it was before the meeting, not after. That's
- 16 | the problem I have.
- 17 THE COURT: Well, Mr. Mastro, if it was before the
- 18 meeting, maybe you ought to rephrase your question; and if it
- 19 | wasn't, maybe you need to show it to him.
- 20 BY MR. MASTRO:
- 21 | Q. Let me clarify.
- 22 When you were scheduled to have a meeting with
- 23 | Elliott, did Ms. Sullivan send out an email notice to many
- 24 parties, including yourself, that a meeting with Elliott had
- 25 been scheduled?

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- Α. That's my recollection, yes.
- Am I correct you responded to her email on November 6, 2 Q.
- 3 2017, telling everyone on that email that the information was,
- 4 "strictly confidential and that it would be counterproductive
- 5 in terms of our objectives" if the information were to leak?
- 6 I don't know what I said. I remember saying something
- 7 along those lines. If you're trying to say I said what is on
- an email, show me an email and I will tell you if I sent the 8
- 9 email.
- 10 I am just asking if you recall it, Mr. Donziger?
- 11 I remember generally wanting to keep our contacts with
- 12 Elliott confidential so they wouldn't get into your camp and
- 13 representation of your clients so you could cause mischief, as
- had been done in the past. That was my view, yes. 14
- Q. Am I correct that you recommended everyone on the email 15
- chain that they delete all emails relating to this subject? 16
- 17 Actually, that email came from another individual on the
- email chain, and I endorsed it, but I also agree with the 18
- 19 subsequent email with Aaron Paige, which explains it was not to
- 20 impede discovery or hide anything untoward, it was to protect
- 21 confidentiality such that Chevron wouldn't be able to harass
- 22 Elliott Capital, as it had done with other funders.
- Can we go to Exhibit 6 in the binder, DX-9006, the large 23
- 24 binder.
- 25 This binder? Α.

I6SJCHE3 Donziger - direct

1 Q. Yes.

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2 THE COURT: Tab 6?

3 MR. MASTRO: Yes, your Honor.

(Pause)

BY MR. MASTRO:

- Q. Did you have chance to review it, Mr. Donziger?
- 7 A. Yes, I am familiar with the email chain.
- 8 Q. Am I correct this is an email, dated November 6, 2017, in
- 9 | which you, Ms. Sullivan and others participated and that you
- 10 | received these emails and sent these emails?
- 11 A. I received this email chain, yes, and I sent the email that
- 12 | I sent, but not the other emails, obviously.
- 13 | Q. But you received the other emails, correct?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 MR. MASTRO: I ask it be received in evidence.
- 16 THE COURT: Received.
- 17 (Defendant's Exhibit 9006 received in evidence)
- 18 BY MR. MASTRO:
- 19 Q. Mr. Donziger, let's go to the first email in the chain,
- 20 MKS-93. Ms. Sullivan has sent this email to several people.
- 21 Are any of the people that she sent this email to
- 22 other investors in the Ecuadorian judgment?
- 23 THE WITNESS: Objection.
- 24 THE COURT: Sustained.
- 25 BY MR. MASTRO:

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Yes.

Donziger - direct

- Q. Mr. Donziger, now Ms. Sullivan writes to you and others
 that she has been helping you strategize how to connect
 financial capital with the case. Do you see that, sir?
 - Q. Did you understand her to mean by that she was helping you to identify potential investors from whom you could arrange on behalf of your client Frente --

THE WITNESS: This is long, Mr. Mastro.

MR. MASTRO: I will withdraw that question.

BY MR. MASTRO:

- Q. Do you see there at the end of her email she talks about supercharging their efforts, meaning your efforts and your team?
- 14 | A. Yes.
 - Q. Did you have an understanding what she meant by that?
- 16 A. I assume she meant we would be more effective in the endeavor.
 - Q. If you raised money?
- 19 A. Well, the endeavor raising money would be more effective.
 - THE COURT: Mr. Mastro, do you have any more questions about what happened at the meeting?
- 22 MR. MASTRO: Your Honor, I just wanted to --
 - THE COURT: I know what you want to do. I know a lot of the things you want to do. Do you have any more questions that relate to what happened at the meeting or in association

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with the meeting that is relevant to the purpose of this
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      hearing?
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               MR. MASTRO: Well, your Honor, I would respectfully
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      submit that an email chain in which Mr. Donziger is
 5
      recommending and seconding that any emails on this subject
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      should be destroyed --
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               THE COURT: But it is in evidence and I read it.
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               MR. MASTRO: That is fine, your Honor. I have it.
9
     May I talk to my client for a second, your Honor?
10
               THE COURT: Sure.
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               (Off-the-record discussion)
12
      BY MR. MASTRO:
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      Q. Mr. Donziger, in terms of the Elliott meeting and meetings
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      like Elliott, am I correct that you do not get paid anything
      for such a meeting other than your monthly retainer and
15
      whatever contingency interest you have in the judgment?
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      A. If I understand the question as I think you intend to ask
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      it, I don't get paid separate to do fund raising. I get paid a
19
     monthly retainer to do a whole host of things for my client,
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      that being one of them.
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               MR. MASTRO: I don't have any further questions.
22
               THE COURT: Mr. Donziger, any redirect?
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               MR. DONZIGER: I have a limited number of questions.
               THE COURT: Go right ahead. I know it is awkward.
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               You know we have pro se litigation here and it very
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- rarely involves money. It involves who disrespected somebody
 at Green Haven State Prison or something like that, and the
 prisoners cope with it, and I am sure you're up to it, though I
 understand it is awkward.
- 5 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 6 BY MR. DONZIGER:

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- Q. Can you describe your recollection of any documents given to Mr. Grinberg at the Elliott meeting?
 - THE COURT: Okay.
- 10 When I heard Mr. Grinberg testify this morning about what 11 he described as a marketing document, it refreshed my 12 recollection, and I believe that document is actually a 13 photobook put together by a photojournalist named Lou Demitas, 14 and that describes or has photos of some of the human impacts of the oil pollution in Ecuador as well as testimonies, and it 15 was not, to the best of my recollection, a marketing document 16 for funders, although it is often given to funders so they can 17 understand the human nature or human dimension of the problem. 18
 - Q. The second question, did you ever discuss with Ms. Sullivan in the context of the Elliott meeting that Elliott could potentially make money on both ends by shorting Chevron stock if they were to invest in the case?
- 23 THE COURT: There is no objection.
- A. Okay. I don't recall whether I discussed that with her.

 That was something that she originally brought up as something

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that might be enticing or appealing to Elliott. This is not something that I brought up or endorsed. It is possible she raised with me in a conversation, I don't have any specific recollection.

Q. I have two more questions.

What is the legal basis for fund raising to pay litigation expenses in light of the RICO judgment?

THE COURT: Sustained. If we are going to have a legal argument, we are not going to have it from the witness stand unless it is relevant for some other reason.

MR. DONZIGER: That is all my questions.

THE COURT: Okay. In light of those questions, anything else, Mr. Mastro?

MR. MASTRO: No, your Honor.

THE COURT: You're excused. Thank you, Mr. Donziger.

(Witness excused)

THE COURT: I think that probably concludes the hearing, does it not?

MR. MASTRO: It does, your Honor.

I would appreciate a brief opportunity to explain some of the other areas we are still seeking discovery on and why we think they're irrelevant. I didn't attempt to question him because your Honor limited the scope of the hearing, and I understand that and I focused on the Elliott meeting.

Your Honor, had I had the chance to examine Mr.

Donziger more broadly, I think I would have been able to establish through the documents that we have already obtained mostly from Ms. Sullivan, not produced by Mr. Donziger, because he has produced virtually nothing, that what basically Mr. Donziger has been doing is selling interests in the judgment and then being able to pay himself his monthly retainers, his expenses and everything.

THE COURT: Right, and he said that on the witness stand.

MR. MASTRO: I understand. We would have shown the hundreds of thousands of dollars just from the documents we were able to get for a short period of time he has put in his own pocket, and we also would have, your Honor, further established that he only represents one entity at this point and the very questionable grounds on which he should have the ability to do any such fund raising.

That can wait for another day.

THE COURT: What does the one have to do with the other? Just enlighten me.

MR. MASTRO: Your Honor, to us, the whole thing is a big scam and part of his ongoing fraud.

He is somebody who is selling interest in the judgment, he is violating the court's order and he is lining his own pockets. He has to raise the money to be able to line his own pockets and he has made himself quite a bit since doing

that. We would like the court to understand the full extent of the scam and how many people have been scammed and have all of that.

THE COURT: I am sorry. By category, who has been scammed?

MR. MASTRO: Anyone who has invested since March 2014.

THE COURT: You think that might be a different --

MR. MASTRO: Since you have a right, since we believe that every time he has been soliciting and every time he has been successful in his solicitation, that has, of an investment in the judgment in exchange for an interest in the judgment, that that has violated the Paragraph 5 of the judgment.

THE COURT: I understand that's your position, I do.

I know what his position is.

MR. MASTRO: I simply wanted to also point out, your Honor, and again it was beyond the scope, but Mr. Donziger has even taken the brazen position, and I would have cross-examined him on this even after the Frente, even if an argument could be made about their status, even now that the Frente has had a default judgment against him, he has every right to go out and sell interests in the judgment anyway even though he is the agent of the Frente and clearly covered by the injunction in that regard. He has brazenly taken the position and said at the deposition he absolutely has the right to do that.

THE COURT: That issue is not before me.

MR. MASTRO: I understand. I am pointing out he will continue to be in contempt even with the default judgment against the Frente.

THE COURT: Look, you have a right to do what you think is appropriate to enforce what you see as your client's rights, but I am not sitting as a roving committee here. If you tee something up, I will deal with it. If you don't, that is another matter.

MR. MASTRO: I understand, your Honor.

THE COURT: Okay. Is there anything else from you,
Mr. Donziger, within the bounds I put on Mr. Mastro?

MR. DONZIGER: I have obviously submitted papers and made my positions on this issue clear. Do you feel like you need anything else in light of what Mr. Mastro just said, which I obviously disagree with pretty much all that he just said?

Can I argue or do you feel like it would not be helpful to you?

THE COURT: I think it is probably not helpful at this point — that was a comma, not a period. I understand that may be hard to tell sometimes. I understand what you think, Mr. Donziger, of the April 25th document said. I wrote it. I can read it. I think we may well have or there may well be a disagreement about what its significance is. I am sure there is. Certainly I know Mr. Mastro has a different view whatever it says and whatever it was could be construed as. I

understand that.

Neither side has attempted to address whether any of this is impacted by the terms of Mr. Donziger's retention agreement, by the inter-creditor agreement, by investment agreements that were in place at relevant times. The bottom line, maybe you haven't addressed it because you thought about it and you don't think it has any impact, but I just wondered about that now.

If anybody thinks any further submissions about that might be useful, you are to write me a letter within 10 days as to what and why, and the letter is no more than two pages, and it is double-spaced, and then I will see whether I think any further submission will be useful, okay?

MR. MASTRO: Yes, your Honor, we will definitely do that. I just wanted to point out that Mr. Donziger did testify that he has a new retention agreement as of 2016-17 with the Frente, and he has not produced that to us. We are prepared to do this analysis, but it would be even more constructive if he actually produced his --

THE COURT: Why shouldn't that be produced?

MR. DONZIGER: It is, and I have it right here. I will produce it right now. I am not going to argue against Mr. Mastro. As a lawyer and officer of the court, I will direct this to you directly. This is a contempt hearing. I don't want to be in contempt of the court. I am not at this point

arranging any more financing, and I can't until I get clarity, some sort of clarification from your Honor what is, in your view, permissible or not permissible. I want to be clear about that because --

THE COURT: Look, I appreciate that, but you seriously need to consider whether, even if you are right as to what happened in days of yore, whatever that argument has any traction at all from the minute the judgment was entered against all your clients, including the Frente, which I won't prejudge it, but it certainly is a different set of facts. I am not going to give you a declaratory judgment.

MR. DONZIGER: On that point, you're referring to the default judgment?

THE COURT: Yes, sure.

MR. DONZIGER: Just to be clear, I testified in my deposition that I thought that it did not change the landscape in terms of fund raising. I, upon further reflection, realized that that is a mistake and not my position. I didn't quite understand the situation when I said that. To the extent you read my deposition or they raise it, I want to be clear about that.

THE COURT: I am nodding not to evidence agreement, but to acknowledge the fact you have said something.

MR. DONZIGER: Thank you.

THE COURT: I think everybody will have to think about

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that down the road, okay?
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                Anything else? Okay. Thank you.
                (Court adjourned)
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